Chapter 14: Guide for Non-Resident International Student Stipends

Research Fellow – Title Code 3296

The Research Fellow title is used for nonresident international students receiving fellowship stipend payments. Prior to processing the stipend payment, the department must submit a stipend request through the Graduate Division Financial Support Request Tool. The department must simultaneously enter stipend payment information into the payroll system in order for the Disbursements Division to issue a stipend check. Special processing is required for retroactive actions (see below).

If you have questions as to whether a student is a resident alien, please contact glacier@ucsd.edu.
A student can be set up for one fiscal year (through 6/30) at a time. Extensions beyond 6/30 may be done in the month of May.

**Please note, this process is changing in May 2020 and no entries for international student stipend payments should exist in PPS beyond 4/30/2020. Guidance about new procedures for issuing international student stipend payments is forthcoming. Questions can be directed to fsu-director@ucsd.edu**

Student Aid Management (SAM)

U.S. citizen, permanent resident, and resident alien stipend payments are administered by the Graduate Division through the Student Aid Management System (ProSAM). In general, an international student will become a resident alien for U.S. tax purposes only in their sixth year in the U.S.

Tax Identification Number (TIN)

In October 2004, the Social Security Administration (SSA) revised their document requirements for international students on F-1 and J-1 status.

In the case of the F-1 student, the student must have a written offer of employment in order to apply for a Social Security number (SSN).

Incoming international students on F-1 visas who 1) do not have an offer of employment, and 2) do have fellowship support (which must be paid through PPS on title code 3296), must obtain an ITIN.

The ITIN Application Procedure can be found at the following website: https://ispo.ucsd.edu/advising/financial/itin.html

**No Tax Treaty**

If the Nonresident Alien (NRA) is subject to the 14% federal tax withholding, the IRS W-7 form must be filed along with the 1040NR (or 1040NR-EZ) tax return during the next regular tax filing season.

For PPS input on title code 3296, the department must enter all nines in the SSN field or all zeroes if you are using the web-based PPS system. Upon update in PPS, the number will be displayed as all zeroes.

Once a Taxpayer Identification number (TIN) number is obtained, the individual must report it to their department for input into the system. In addition, please notify the Graduate Division Financial Support Unit (fsu-director@ucsd.edu) of the new TIN (or SSN) so we can request that Disbursements update IFIS with the new information.

**Tax Treaty**

If the NRA is eligible for a tax treaty exemption, the IRS W-7 form must be filed as soon as possible in the hope of quickly receiving a TIN.

At the latest, the TIN must be received in sufficient time for year-end reporting.

**THE TREATY WILL NOT BE GRANTED UNTIL A NUMBER IS OBTAINED, PER IRS REGULATIONS. THE PAYEE WILL EXPERIENCE FEDERAL TAXATION UNTIL A VALID NUMBER IS OBTAINED AND UPDATED IN PPS.** Payroll will be able to make retroactive refunds during the year on any taxes withheld.

Again, once a Taxpayer Identification number (TIN) number is obtained, the individual must report it to their department for input into the system. In addition, please notify the Graduate Division Financial Support Unit (fsu-director@ucsd.edu) of the new TIN (or SSN) so we can request that Disbursements update IFIS with the new information.

Please ensure that your incoming NRA graduate students (who are not currently eligible to apply for a SSN) are made aware that they must submit an IRS W-7 form in accordance with the IRS guidelines.

Finally, if/when the NRA is offered employment, the student must apply for a SSN. A SSN will always have priority over any other number. Please ensure that NRA fellowship recipients who eventually become employees (e.g., GSR) apply for a SSN when the time comes.

Retroactive Actions
Retroactive changes made in payroll (PPS) to title code 3296 stipend payments will not automatically flow through to Disbursements and special processing must take place. Below are the following steps to take if you need to make a retroactive change to the fund source and/or dollar amount of a payment made on title code 3296:

1. In all cases, please provide the Graduate Division with updated information on the Graduate Division Financial Support Request Tool (https://goap.ucsd.edu/financial/)
   
2. See below:
   a. Change to fund source only: make correction to original appointment in PPS. Notify departmental fund manager of relevant information in order for he/she to journal expense from old fund source to new fund source. (Note: the Graduate Division is the fund manager for all GSRXXXX index numbers.)
   b. Change to dollar amount (increase): increase/add current month appointment in PPS. For example, if you need to pay the student an additional $100.00 for the month of February, leave the February appointment as is, and increase the March appointment by $100.00. If you make a retroactive change to the February appointment, the change will not flow through to Disbursements and the student will not be paid the additional funds.
   c. Change to dollar amount (decrease): if the student has a current appointment in PPS, decrease the current appointment to reflect the correct amount. For example, if you need to decrease the student’s February stipend by $100.00, leave the February appointment as is, and decrease the March appointment by $100.00. The student's March check will then reflect the adjustment for February.
   i. If the student does not have a current appointment in PPS, correct the original appointment in PPS and manually bill the student for the amount owed (net stipend payment). For example, if the student was over-paid by $100.00 for the month of February, but has no March (or current fiscal year) appointment to adjust, correct the February appointment in PPS, and notify the student of the amount owed (net stipend).

3. Do not send a Payroll Expense Transfer (PET) to Payroll; a PET for a 3296 appointment will be rejected by Payroll and returned to the department.

Direct Deposit Information

If the international student has a current PPS appointment (GSR, TA, etc.), the stipend payment will be issued according to the Surepay/Wage Disposition information in PPS.

If the student does not have a current PPS appointment (at the time the 3296 appointment is established in PPS), the stipend payment will be issued according to the Disbursements Direct Deposit Form.

To be safe, the student may want to sign up for both:

- Payroll/Disbursements: https://blink.ucsd.edu/finance/payroll/processes/enroll.html
- Stipend/Financial Aid: https://sfs.ucsd.edu/student-accounts/direct-deposit.html

How to Verify That a Check Has Been Issued

Log in to Integrated Financial Information System (IFIS).
(S)elect AP (F9)
(S)elect CHKMENU (F12)
(S)elect CHKRLST (SHIFT-F2)
“Payee” field: enter payroll employee ID number

APRVD AMT = Gross stipend amount
NUMBER (heading to the right of APRVD AMT) = If the field starts with “A”, it is an automatic direct deposit check, otherwise hard copy
CHECK DATE = date stipend payment was issued
AMOUNT = Net amount after any federal tax withholding

Tax Information

Federal tax – in the absence of a tax treaty, a flat tax of 14% will be withheld.

State tax – no California state tax will be withheld. The University is not required to withhold state taxes from stipend payments, although the student may continue to have a state tax liability. It is the student’s responsibility to determine this liability, if any.

Tax reporting – a year-end 1042-S form (instead of a W-2 Wage and Tax Statement) will be issued by the Payroll Office to each foreign student whose stipend payment is processed through Disbursements.

Additional tax information for students is available at: https://grad.ucsd.edu/financial/tax-information.html

Data Entry Guidelines

Appointment Line
Graduate Student New Hire Data Collection Worksheet

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<tr>
<td>Date of Birth</td>
<td>____________</td>
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(Press Enter to look for errors before proceeding to the next screen)
EPD1

Sex: _____ (M or F)
Hispanic: _____
American Indian or Alaska Native: _____ Asian: _____ Black/African American: _____
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: _____ White: _____
Primary Ethnic/Race: _____ (see Demographic Data Codes)
Disable Status: _____ (see Demographic Data Codes)
Veteran Status Codes – Vietnam: _____ War/Campaign: _____ Oth Status: _____ Serv Medal: _____
____ (N or V) _____ (N or E) (see Demographic Data Codes)
 Recently Separated Veteran Date: _____
Citizenship: _____
(C= Citizen, R= Resident Alien, N= Non-Resident Alien, A= Canada, Mexico, S. Korea, S= India)
Student Status: _____ No. of Reg. Units: _____
(4=Grad) (Leave blank)

EPD2

Oath Signature Date: 10XXXX Leave blank for Permanent Residents and International students.
I-9 Date: 10XXXX Employees must complete and sign Section of Form I-9 no later than the first day of employment, but not before accepting a job offer.

EADR

Permanent Address Line 1: (only use for P.O. Box, route number, or c/o line)
Line 2: 215 Main Street
City: San Diego State: CA Zip: 92101
Home Phone: _____
Location Release Codes – Perm Address: _____ Home Phone: _____ Spouse Name: _____
(Blank= No, do not release information, Y= Yes, release information, N= Now, do not release information)
EE Org/Union Disclosures – Perm Address: _____ Home Phone: _____
(Blank= No, do not release information, Y= Yes, release information, N= Now, do not release information)
Mail Code: 0139 This is where paycheck and W-2 are sent, if not sent electronically.

ETAX

Refer to payroll instructions for a non-resident alien and student’s completed W-4 Form.
Federal
Marital Status: _____ (M)arried or (S)ingle
Personal Allowances: _____
California
Marital Status: _____ (M)arried or (S)ingle or (H)ead of Household
Personal Allowances: _____
Itemized Deductions: _____
Addl Fed Tax Withholding: _____ (leave blank)
EALN
For non-US citizens only. Refer to payroll instructions.
Country of Residence: ____ U.S. Date of Entry: ____
Visa Type: ____ Work Permit End Date: ____ (F-1: see line 5 on I-20; J-1: see line 3 of DS-2019)

EAPC
Appointment
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<th>Appt End</th>
<th>Dur</th>
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<td>(5, Academic)</td>
<td>(11=GSR or 9=ASE)</td>
<td>(12=GSR or 9=ASE)</td>
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Title: 3296 %Full: (blank) F/V: F Ann/Hr Rate: (blank) Rt: A Sch: MO Time: N LV: N
(Rate: A=annual, H=hourly, B=by agreement) (Schedule: MO or BW) (Time: N or A=timesheet) (Leave: N)

Distribution
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<td>DOS: RPX</td>
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</table>
(Sub: 0=TA, Assoc, GSR; Sub 2=Reader, Tutor) (GSR only)

EPER
Assigned BELI: 5 Effective Date: 1001XX
Date of Hire: 1001XX Original Hire Date: 1001XX
Employee Relations Code: E
Home Department: ____ Must be student’s Academic Home Department
Employee Relations Unit: BX 99=GSR, BX=ASE (System will auto-populate if ERC is “E”)
Timekeeper Code: ____
College Code: 00

Comments:
Fellowship stipend for International student. Nine payments @ $1000/mo.